## AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 11, 2007

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2007–08 REGULAR SESSION

## ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 941

## **Introduced by Assembly Member Torrico**

February 22, 2007

An act to add Section 50308.5 to the Financial amend Section 10240 of the Business and Professions Code, relating to lending.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 941, as amended, Torrico. Adjustable rate mortgage advertisements. Real property loans: written statement to borrower.

Existing law, the California Residential Mortgage Lending Act, provides for the licensure and regulation by the Commissioner of Corporations of persons engaged in the business of making residential mortgage loans or servicing those loans. Existing law provides that if any person engaged in the business of making or servicing those loans refers in any advertising to rates of interest, charges, or costs of loans, the commissioner shall require that they are stated fully and clearly in a manner that the commissioner deems necessary to give adequate information to prospective borrowers. A willful violation of the California Residential Mortgage Lending Act is a crime.

This bill would require a person engaged in the business of making or servicing residential mortgage loans who advertises option adjustable rate mortgage loans and references a payment rate with a negative amortization feature to include a specified disclosure in the advertisements.

Existing law, the Real Estate Law, requires a real estate broker, who negotiates a loan to be secured by a lien on real property, to deliver to the borrower a statement in writing containing specified information

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relating to the loan transaction. A willful violation of the Real Estate Law is a crime.

This bill would require a real estate broker to provide a borrower the option to receive a copy of this statement in an electronic format.

Because a willful violation of the bill's requirements would be a crime, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 10240 of the Business and Professions 2 Code is amended to read:

3 10240. (a) Every real estate broker, upon acting within the meaning of subdivision (d) of Section 10131, who negotiates a 4 5 loan to be secured directly or collaterally by a lien on real property 6 shall, within three business days after receipt of a completed written 7 loan application or before the borrower becomes obligated on the note, whichever is earlier, cause to be delivered to the borrower a 9 statement in writing, containing all the information required by 10 Section 10241. It shall be personally signed by the borrower and 11 by the real estate broker negotiating the loan or by a real estate 12 licensee acting for the broker in negotiating the loan. When so executed, an exact copy thereof shall be delivered to the borrower 13 14 at the time of its execution. The real estate broker negotiating the 15 loan shall retain on file for a period of three years a true and correct 16 copy of the statement as signed by the borrower.

No real estate licensee shall permit the statement to be signed by a borrower if any information required by Section 10241 is omitted.

(b) For the purposes of applying the provisions of this article, a real estate broker is acting within the meaning of subdivision (d) of Section 10131 if he or she solicits borrowers, or causes borrowers to be solicited, through express or implied representations that the broker will act as an agent in arranging a

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loan, but in fact makes the loan to the borrower from funds belonging to the broker.

(c) In a federally regulated residential mortgage loan transaction in which the principal loan amount exceeds the principal loan levels set forth in Section 10245, a real estate broker satisfies the requirements of this section if the borrower receives (1) a "good faith estimate" that satisfies the requirements of the Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act of 1974 (12 U.S.C.A. 2601 et seq.), and that sets forth the broker's real estate license number and a clear and conspicuous statement on the face of the document stating that the "good faith estimate" does not constitute a loan commitment, (2) all applicable disclosures required by the Truth in Lending Act (15 U.S.C.A. 1601 et seq.), and (3) if the loan contains a balloon payment provision, the disclosure described in subdivision (h) of Section 10241, the balloon disclosure required for that loan by Fannie Mae or Freddie Mac, or an alternative disclosure determined by the commissioner to satisfy the requirements of the Truth in Lending Act.

Prior to becoming obligated on the loan the borrower shall acknowledge, in writing, receipt of the "good faith estimate" and all applicable disclosures required by the Truth in Lending Act. The real estate broker shall retain on file for a period of three years a true and correct copy of the signed acknowledgment and a true and correct copy of the "good faith estimate" and all applicable disclosures required by the Truth in Lending Act as acknowledged by the borrower.

(d) A real estate broker shall give a borrower the option to receive a copy of the statement required by this section in electronic format.

SECTION 1. Section 50308.5 is added to the Financial Code, to read:

50308.5. (a) If a person engaged in the business regulated by this division advertises option adjustable rate mortgage loans and references a payment rate with a negative amortization feature, those advertisements, whether written or broadcast through radio, television, or computer, shall include the following disclosure:

"This advertised rate of \_\_\_\_\_ is not the actual interest rate. It is the payment rate. If the borrower chooses to pay this advertised rate, the principal balance of the loan will increase."

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 (b) The disclosure specified in subdivision (a) shall be in a font no smaller than the prevailing font in the printed advertisement. If the advertisement includes a monthly payment based on the payment rate, the disclosure may be in the same font as the advertised monthly payment as long as the font is not smaller than the prevailing font in the printed advertisement. In the case of audible advertisements, the disclosure shall be read before the end of the advertisement.

SEC. 2. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to Section 6 of Article XIIIB of the California Constitution because the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIIIB of the California Constitution.